



Optimization of Fuel Consumption by Adjusting Gear Ratio

3H (Humanity, Heritage, Hi-tech)

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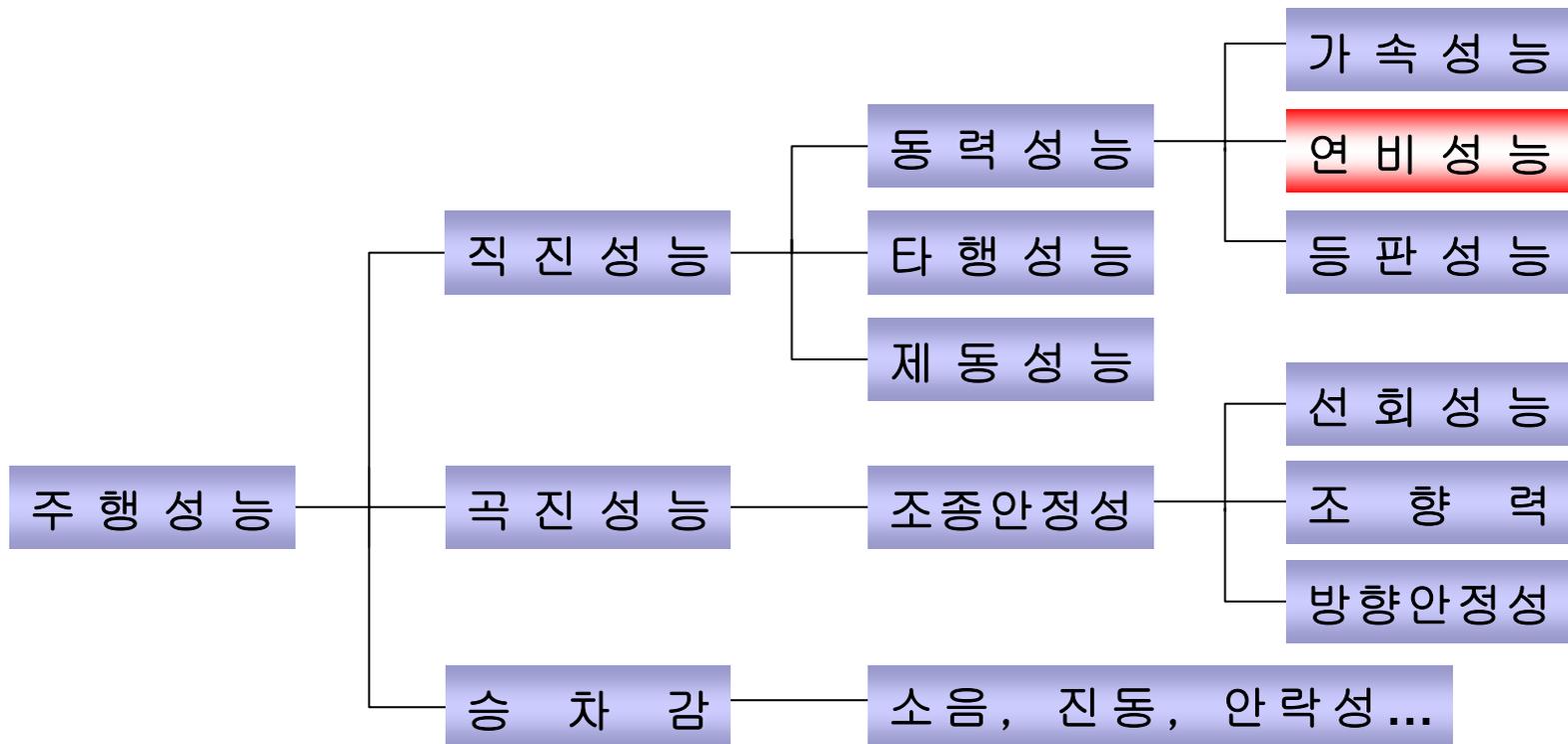
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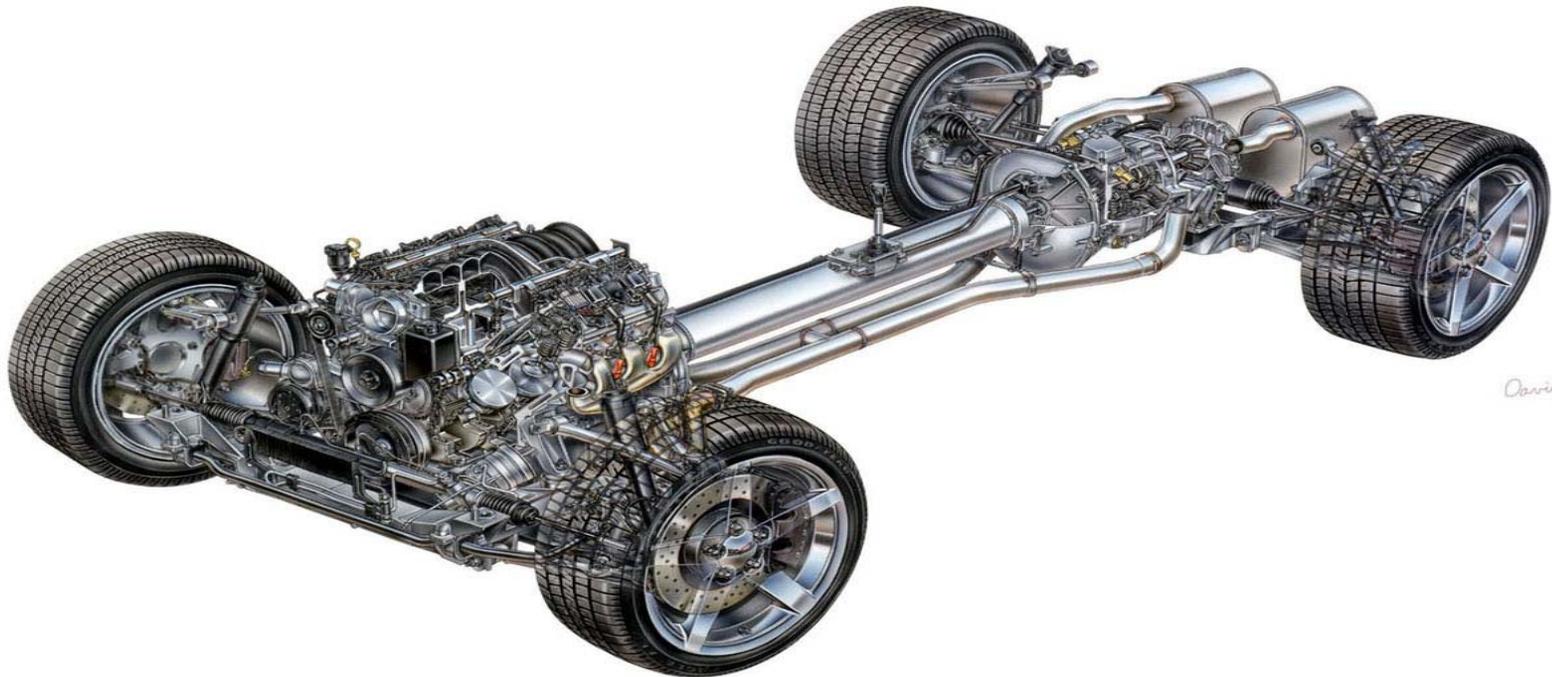
Project/problem Statement

Performance of a vehicle



Project/problem Statement

Redesign of gearbox



David Kelle

Data and Information

Terminology

$B(\text{km}/l)$: 단위거리당 연료소비량

$$B = \frac{1000\gamma V}{bNe} \left(\begin{array}{l} \gamma: \text{연료비중량 (g/cc, b)} \\ b: \text{연료소비율 (g/PS}\cdot\text{h)} \\ Ne: \text{엔진출력(PS)} \end{array} \right)$$

$Ne(\text{PS})$: 주행중 필요한 기관마력

$$Ne = \frac{RV}{270\eta} \left(\begin{array}{l} R: \text{주행저항 (kg)} \\ V: \text{자동차의속도 (km/h)} \\ \eta: \text{기계효율} \end{array} \right)$$

Constraint

$F(N)$: 구동력

$$F_{\min} \leq F \leq F_{\max}$$

$V(\text{km}/h)$: 속도

$$V_{\min} \leq V \leq V_{\max}$$

부피제약조건

$$i_{n,\min} \leq i_n \leq i_{n,\max}$$

$$i_{F,\min} \leq i_F \leq i_{F,\max}$$

Definition of Design Variables

i_m : 각 단에서 기어비 $\Rightarrow x_1$

i_f : 종감속비 $\Rightarrow x_2$

Identification of Criterion

$B(\text{km/l})$: 단위거리당 연료소비량

$$B = \frac{1000\gamma V}{bNe} \left(\begin{array}{l} \gamma: \text{연료비중량 (g/cc, b)} \\ b: \text{연료소비율 (g/PS}\cdot\text{h)} \\ Ne: \text{엔진출력(PS)} \end{array} \right)$$

$Ne(\text{PS})$: 주행중 필요한 기관마력

$$Ne = \frac{RV}{270\eta} \left(\begin{array}{l} R(\text{kg}): \text{주행저항} \\ V(\text{km/h}): \text{자동차의속도} \\ \eta: \text{기계효율} \end{array} \right)$$

$$B = \frac{270000\gamma\eta}{b \left\{ \mu W + \frac{\rho}{2} \cdot Cd \cdot A \left(\frac{2\pi r 60n}{1000 x_1 x_2} \right)^2 \right\}}$$

$B(\text{km/l})$: 단위거리당 연료소비량

$b(\text{g/PS}\cdot\text{h})$: 연료소비율

$\rho(\text{kg/m}^3)$: 공기밀도

Cd : 공기저항계수

$A(\text{m}^2)$: 차량 전면 투영면적

n : rpm

$$R = \mu W + \frac{\rho}{2} \cdot Cd \cdot A \left(\frac{2\pi r 60n}{1000 x_1 x_2} \right)^2$$

(주행저항) = (마찰저항) + (공기저항)

Identification of Constraints

$F(N)$: 구동력

$$g_1 : F_{\min} - \frac{R}{x_1 x_2 \eta} \leq 0,$$

$$g_2 : \frac{R}{x_1 x_2 \eta} - F_{\max} \leq 0$$

$V(km/h)$: 속력

$$g_3 : V_{\min} - \frac{2\pi r 60n}{x_1 x_2 100} \leq 0,$$

$$g_4 : \frac{2\pi r 60n}{x_1 x_2 100} - V_{\max} \leq 0$$

부피 제약조건

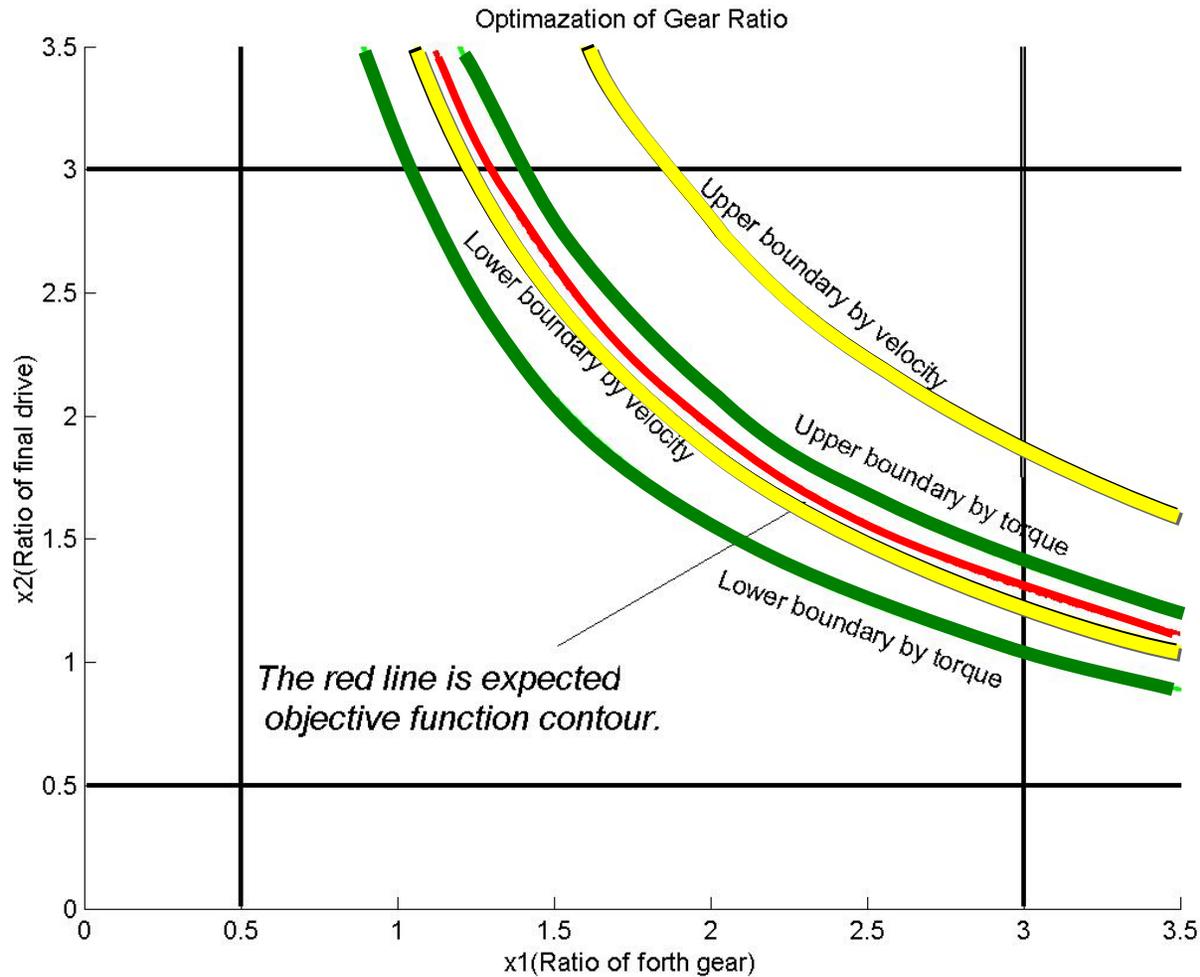
$$g_5 : i_{n,\min} - x_1 \leq 0$$

$$g_6 : x_1 - i_{n,\max} \leq 0$$

$$g_7 : i_{F,\min} - x_2 \leq 0$$

$$g_8 : x_2 - i_{F,\max} \leq 0$$

Function and Graph



향후과제

종감속비/기어비의 관계

사용 RPM범위에서 최적화

등판성능과 가속성능 고려

정확한 수치 조사

참고자료(*Reference*)

자동차 설계학(이형복 외)

자동차 공학(박재림 외)

Introduction to optimum design